

Youth Profile in 4 Cities in Java 2006

“Brani Ngomong, Brani Buktiin” Program

(“Dare to Talk, Dare to Prove It”)

Background

The increasing of HIV/AIDS cases in a few years makes many institution become concern about this. UNAIDS (2005) found that 4/5 from total HIV new cases last year was youth (age 15-24 years old), and 1 from 2 new HIV case coming from IDU. (Injecting Drug User)

We can't differ people with HIV only by looking their physic, we have to pass blood test to prove that, but some people doesn't know about that, because there are many wrong information in their community.

That's why, young people should know how to protect them self from HIV transmitted.

For that reason, Yayasan Cinta Anak Bangsa incorporated with Prambors Radio station, and sponsored by PT.UNILEVER, doing a HIV/AIDS campaign at 4 big cities in Java (Jakarta, Bandung, Yogyakarta, Surabaya)

Aims

The aim of this program is to give right information about how HIV/AIDS can transmitted to young people. Because wrong information can make the amount of HIV/AIDS cases increased.

Research Methodological

This study is quantitative study, which every participant of this program get a questionnaire in the end of the program. The event do in a big field in a strategic location in every city.

Participant get information about this event from the radio, and they come to the place by voluntarily.

Method for giving the information not by classical method, but by games which is the content of the game has a meaning for information that they should know about HIV/AIDS.

Result

■ Respondent characteristics

There are 3090 Respondents who participated this event, they coming from 4 capital cities at Java

Bandung : 599 respondents (325 men; 271 women; 3 respondents not answer their sex)

Surabaya : 446 respondents (179 men; 263 women; 3 respondents not answer their sex)

Yogyakarta : 484 respondents (205 men ; 271 women; 8 respondents not answer their sex)

Jakarta : 1561 respondents (763 men; 756 woman; 42 respondents not answer their sex)

Respondents age between 12-25 years old, they are fans from radio station who organized the event, they coming from many schools, and voluntarily come to the occasion.

■ We found :

Comparison Table

		4 Cities		Bandung		Surabaya		Yogyakarta		Jakarta	
		F	%	F	%	F	%	F	%	F	%
Knowledge (total true score)	3	754	24.40	259	43.24	206	46.19	150	30.99	139	8.90
	2	1287	41.65	265	44.24	173	38.79	242	50.00	607	38.89
	1	916	29.64	72	12.02	64	14.35	85	17.56	695	44.52
	0	133	4.30	3	0.50	3	0.67	7	1.45	120	7.69
Ever tried drugs?	Never	2016	65.24	491	81.97	407	91.26	443	91.53	675	43.24
	Tried once only	709	22.94	65	10.85	22	4.93	24	4.96	598	38.31
	Not using everyday	304	9.84	28	4.67	10	2.24	13	2.69	253	16.21
	Using everyday	59	1.91	14	2.34	7	1.57	3	0.62	35	2.24

The table above shows us that only 24% respondent who get true information about HIV/AIDS, because they can answer all question. Jakarta only has 9% respondent who can answer all questions.

The biggest percentage for drugs involving is in Jakarta, which is 57% (3 from 5 respondents) said that they ever tried drugs, at least once. For whole cities, there is 45% respondents said that they ever tried drugs, this data was high enough, because that's mean most of radio fans are high risk.

Kind of drugs	I ever tried drugs					Total
	Never	Tried once only	Not using everyday	Daily user		
Marijuana	357	239	8	3	607	
Shabu (ATS)	29	26	1	1	57	
Putaw (street heroin)	7	51	2	4	64	
pills (pil koplo, lexotan, etc)	3	72	0	3	78	
psychotropic (ecstasy, etc)	0	63	8	4	75	
alcohol (wine, beer, etc)	233	83	247	30	593	
cocaine	4	2	11	7	24	
Marijuana & alcohol	1	17	7	1	26	
Marijuana & ATS	1	0	2	0	3	
Marijuana, pills, alcohol	0	4	1	0	5	
Marijuana, ATS, street heroin, pills, psychotropic, alcohol, cocaine	0	0	0	3	3	
ATS, Street heroin, cocaine	0	0	0	1	1	

Marijuana, street heroin, psychotropic, alcohol	0	0	0	1	1
Marijuana, psychotropic. alcohol	0	2	3	0	5
Marijuana, ATS, street heroin, alcohol	0	0	1	0	1
Marijuana, ATS, pills, psychotropic, alcohol	0	0	2	0	2
Marijuana, ATS, Street heroin, psychotropic, alcohol	0	0	1	0	1
Marijuana, pills, psychotropic, alcohol	0	0	1	0	1
Marijuana, ATS, alcohol, cocaine	0	2	0	0	2
Marijuana, ATS, psychotropic, alcohol	0	1	1	0	2
Marijuana, ATS, alcohol	0	0	1	0	1
Marijuana, pills	0	1	0	0	1
Marijuana, ATS, street heroin, pills	1	0	1	0	2
Marijuana, street heroin, pills, psychotropic, alcohol	0	1	0	0	1
ATS & alcohol	0	1	0	0	1
ATS & street heroin	0	1	0	0	1
Marijuana, alcohol, cocaine	0	1	0	0	1
Total	636	567	298	58	1559

From the table above, we can see that there are 357 respondents who said that they never tried drugs but actually they did. This case could be happen, because may be they don't know that the thing that they tried was kind of drugs. So, from this variable, we found that actually 50,45% respondents who ever tried drugs in 4 cities, and the most variant that they tried were marijuana & alcohol.